Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:33

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HOC ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là Chi ng Trình Anh Ng Sinh Đ ng New Dynamic English bài 205. Ph m Văn xin kính chào quí v thính gi . Ôn la i nha ng đi m chính bài tra c: Hai ông Blake và Chapman nói chuy n va i nhau va chuy n pha i đi xa nhà nhi u vì công vi c, và chuy nha nha gia đình. Charles Blake and Stewart Chapman are talking about traveling and about missing their families. I'm always so busy at work that I don't see my sons as often as I'd like.=Tôi ban công via c quá nên tôi không gap các con tôi trai tôi than ng nha tôi mun. Mua n dia n ta sa thông cam ca mình khi ai nói ma t câu ta ý tia c va mat chuy n, ta có tha dùng câu: I know what you mean.=tôi hia dia u ban nói, hay I can see that. Hay na u ta cũng trong hoàn canh nha vay, ta dùng câu "Me too." Tôi cũng vay. Hay: That's tough=that là khó! I'm on the road three or four months a year.=tôi pha di xa nhà ba ban tháng ma i năm. I've missed a lot of birthdays and holidays because of work.=tôi không da nhi u sinh nha t và ngày ngha la vì ban via caxa. Hai nga i nha na cũng có nha ng pha n tha nga. Travel has its rewards. Travel does have its rewards (nha n manh).

Reward=s0 th00ng công, ph0n th00ng. His parents gave him a car as a reward for passing the exams.=ba má anh ta cho anh ta mūt chiūc xe hūi làm phūn thūūng anh thi đū. I enjoy seeing different parts of the world.=tôi thích xem nh□ ng n□ i khác trên th□ gi□ i. And I meet so many interesting people.=và tôi đū 🛭 c g 🗈 p bi 🗈 t bao ng 🗀 i lý thú. T 🗀 🗀 ng t 🖂 v 🗀 i interesting: fascinating, h□ p d□ n, quy□ n rũ. Tough (adj.)=difficult.=khó. Reporters asked the candidates a lot of tough questions.=phóng viên h□ i □ ng c□ viên nhi□ u câu h□ i hóc búa. That's a tough question!=that's a toughie.=th□ t là m□ t chuy□ n khó. Hai nghĩa c□ a to miss=(1) nh□, (2) l□ vì v□ ng m□ t. Mr. Blake misses his family when he is on the road.= ông Blake nh□ gia đình ông khi đi làm xa. He's missed many birthdays and holidays because of work.=vì bon vio c mà ông Blake lo mot nhio u ngày sinh nh□t và ngày l□ v□i gia đình. Phân bi□t: because/because of. Sau because + m□nh d☐; sau because of + a phrase, or a word. Mr. Blake missed many birthdays and holidays because he had to work/ because of work. They're not playing soccer today because it rains/because of the rain. Hôm nay h□ s□ không đá bóng vì m□ a. Nh□ n xét: Me too.=tôi cũng th□. I like to travel. Me too (=So do I). Còn khi mu□n nói "tôi cũng không," ta nói: Me neither. Thí d□: I don't like long speeches. --Me neither. (=Neither do I). Tôi không thích nghe nh□ng bài di n văn dài. --Tôi cũng v y.

Cut 1

Dialog: FIB Dialog, Blake and Chapman at Dinner

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Larry: Dialog

Charles Blake and Stewart Chapman talk about traveling and about missing their families.

• a regret mat sa hai tiac, ân han.

I'm on the road three or four months a year. M□ i năm tôi ph□ i đi xa nhà ba b□ n tháng.

Travel does have its rewards. Di xa qu cũng có nh ng ph n th ng.

[In the restaurant]

Blake: Here's a picture of my wife, and our son.

Chap: Very nice. I'm always so busy at work that I don't see my sons as often as I'd like.

Blake: I know what you mean.

I'm on the road three or four months a year.

Chap: That's tough!

I've missed a lot of birthdays and holidays because of work.

Blake: Me too. I do like to travel, though.

I enjoy seeing different parts of the world.

And I meet so many interesting people.

Chap: Yes. Travel does have its rewards.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n toi, ta nghe mo y câu cho chot bo y to so thông com voi ngo oi đoi thooi.

Cut 2

Language Focus: Key expressions

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Larry: Listen to these expressions.

Eliz: I don't see my sons as often as I'd like.

Larry: I know what you mean.

(pause)

Eliz: I'm on the road three or four months a year.

Larry: That's tough!

(pause)

Eliz: I've missed a lot of birthdays and holidays because of work.

Larry: Me too.

(pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph\(\)n t\(\)i, ta nghe Elizabeth ph\(\) ng v\(\) n ông Chapman. To spend time with your family=\(d\) thì gi\(\) chung vui v\(\)i gia đình. To spend time away from your family.=v\(\) ng nhà. Both you and Mr. Blake had some regrets about the amount of time spent away from your families.=C\(\)\ ông và ông Blake có vài đi\(\) u ti\(\) c v\(\) thì gi\(\) ph\(\) i v\(\) ng m\(\) t trong gia đình. On the whole, we were both pretty satisfied with our work.=nh\(\) ng t\(\) u trung thì hai chúng tôi khá m\(\) nn nguy\(\) n v\(\) công vi\(\) c c\(\) a mình.

Cut 3

Interview: Chapman

Larry: Interview

Eliz Both you and Mr. Blake had some regrets about the amount of time you spent away

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from your families.

Chap: Yes... but on the whole, we were both pretty satisfied with our work.

Eliz: I can see that.

Well, thank you again for joining us.

Chap: Thank you, Elizabeth.

Eliz: Let's take a short break.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n Language Focus, ta luyo n kho năng nghe hio u. Quí vo nghe mo t câu ho i, ro i nghe mo t mo u đàm tho i ngo n, trong đó có câu tro lo i. Sau đó, quí vo nghe lo i câu ho i ro i tro lo i bo ng tio ng Anh. Khi nghe câu tro lo i đúng, quí vo lo p lo i.

Cut 4

Language Focus: Questions Based on FIB Dialog

Larry: Questions.

Listen to the question, then listen to the dialog.

Eliz: How often is Mr. Blake away from home on business?

(short pause)

Blake: Here's a picture of my wife, and our son.

Chap: Very nice. I'm always so busy at work that I don't see my sons as often as I'd like.

Blake: I know what you mean.

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I'm on the road three or four months a year.

Chap: That's tough!

Eliz: How often is Mr. Blake away from home on business?

(ding)

(pause for answer)

Eliz: He's away for three or four months a year.

(short pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n Mách giúp văn hoá Culture tips, Larry tr□ l□ i câu h□ i: How do Americans balance work and family? Làm cách nào mà ng□ □ i M□ gi□ đ□ □ c cân b□ ng gi□ a công vi□ c và gia đình? To balance=làm cho cân b□ng, cân x□ng, dung hòa. Childcare=săn sóc tr□nh□. A daycare center=nhà qi tr ban ngày. Many American fathers and mothers share responsibility for raising their children.=nhi\(\Pi\) u cha m\(\Pi\) ng\(\Pi\)\(\Pi\) chia s\(\Pi\) trách nhi\(\Pi\) m nuôi d\(\Pi\)\(\Pi\) ng con cái h\(\Pi\). To share=chia s[]. Responsibility=trách nhi[] m. To raise a child.=nuôi n[] ng con nh[]. To work part-time=làm vi c bán th i gian. To work flexible hours.=làm vi c theo m t th i bi u m m d o, linh d□ ng. They work part-time or they work flexible hours, so that they can spend more time with their children=h□ làm vi□c bán th□i gian hay làm vi□c th□i bi□u linh đ□ng ngõ h□u có nhi□u thì gi han vai con ha. In the past, most men worked and many women stayed at home with their children.=Ngày x□ a, ph□ n l□ n đàn ông làm vi□ c và nhi□ u đàn bà □ nhà v□ i con cái. But now, in most families, both parents work.=nh□ ng bây gi□, trong h□ u h□ t các gia đình, c□ cha m□ □ n đu u đi làm. Some companies even have daycare centers for their employees' children.=Vài công ty l□i còn có trung tâm gi□ tr□ cho con cái nhân viên c□ a hãng. Even=l□i còn, ngay c□. Childcare can be a big problem for parents who have to work long hours.=Vill c săn sóc con cái là m□t v□n đ□ khó khăn cho ph□ huynh ph□i làm vi□c lâu □ s□. Even so, many Americans have to make a difficult choice: Which comes first, their family or their work? D\u00edu v\u00e4y, nhi\u00edu nq\u00e4\u00e4i M\u00e4 phi i có mi t li a chi n khó là: vii c nào quan tri ng hi n, gia đình hay công vi c?

Cut 5

Culture Tips: Work and Family

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Larry: Culture Tips

This Culture Tip answers the question: "How do Americans balance work and family?"

- childcare vi□c gi□ tr□
- a daycare center trung tâm gi□ tr□ ban ngày

Many American fathers and mothers share responsibility for raising their children.

They work part-time or they work flexible hours, so that they can spend more time with their children.

Eliz: Welcome once again to "Culture Tips" with Gary Engleton.

Today's e-mail question is, "How do Americans balance work and family?"

Gary: Well, that's not an easy question, and it doesn't have an easy answer.

The situation has changed a lot during the past thirty or forty years.

In the past, most men worked and many women stayed at home with their children.

But now, in most families, both parents work.

And many American fathers and mothers share responsibility for raising their children.

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Eliz: So who stays with the children during the day?

Gary: Well, during the day, many children stay at schools or at daycare centers.

And some older children stay at home after school... alone.

Childcare can be a big problem for parents who have to work long hours.

In some cases, fathers and mothers don't work full-time.

They work part-time or they work flexible hours, so that they can spend more time with their children.

Eliz: Do American companies understand this problem?

Gary: More and more American companies are trying to help.

Some companies have become more flexible about work hours.

And some companies even have daycare centers for their employees' children.

Even so, many Americans have to make a difficult choice: Which comes first: their family or their work?

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It's never an easy choice. Eliz: Thank you, Gary. Gary: My pleasure! **MUSIC** Vietnamese Explanation

Bây gi□ ta hãy t□ p dùng nh□ ng ti□ ng đã h□ c trong m□ y bài tr□ □ c đ□ nói b□ ng ti□ ng Anh. Đó là nhl ng chl: get married, to marry, be married, miss, satisfied, flexible hours, balance, tough choice. Bà m□ cô ta mu□ n g□ cô ta cho m□ t bác sĩ.=>her mother wanted to marry her to a doctor. Tôi làm b□ n v□ i nhà tôi đ□ □ c ba m□ □ i năm nay r□ i.=>I have been married for thirty years. Khi đi xa nhà lâu, tôi nh□ các cháu l□ m.=>Whenever I am away from home for a long time, I miss my children very much. T□ u trung, tôi khá mãn nguy n v li công vi clàm c làm c a tôi.=>On the whole, I am pretty satisfied with my work. Công ty c□ a tôi cho phép nhân viên làm vi□ c nh□ ng gi□ linh đ□ ng.=>My company allows employees to work flexible hours. Tôi ph□ i gi□ cân b□ ng gia gia đình và via c làm.=>I have to balance work and family. That là mat la a chan khó.=>It's a tough choice to make. It's not an easy choice to make.

Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài 205 trong Cho ng Trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đong New Dynamic English. Ph□ m Văn xin kính chào quí v□ và xin h□ n g□ p l□ i trong bài trong k□ ti□ p.