T&#225:c Gi&#7843:: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

#### **V**●News.com

## HOC ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là Chang Trình Anh Nga Sinh Đang New Dynamic English bài 210. Phan Văn xin kính chào quí va thính gia. Nha lai trong bài traac, ta nghe chuyan ông Esptein sa thôi không làm viac vai hãng Advanced Technologies và ông mai đac hãng Data Systems, Inc. mai làm mat chac va mai. Mr. Epstein has decided to leave Advanced Technologies. He was offered a new position at Data Systems, Inc.. Bây gia, ta nghe lai phan Mách giúp văn hóa Culture Tips, trong đó Larry traaca lai câu hai: "What do American companies do to attract new employees?" các công ty Hoa Kalam cách nào đa thu hút thêm ngalai làm mai? Incentives=sa khuyan khích, khích la, bang tian hay phalag ta ng tian.

A signing bonus.=ti□ n th□ ng khi ký gi□ y th□ a thu□ n s□ làm v□ i hãng m□ i. A luxury car=xe h□ i h□ ng sang. Lease a car=thuê xe dài h□ n. Companies have to compete with each other to hire the most qualified employees.=các công ty ph□ i c□ nh tranh v□ i nhau đ□ m□ n nh□ ng nhân viên có kh□ năng nh□ t. People with up-to-date knowledge can get very attractive offers.=ng□ □ i có ki□ n th□ c m□ i nh□ t có th□ đ□ □ c hãng m□ i làm nh□ ng vi□ c r□ t h□ p d□ n. High-tech industries=high technology industries=các công nghi□ p áp d□ ng công ngh□ cao nh□ máy đi□ n t□ hay ng□ □ i máy rô-bô. To offer stock=bán c□ phi□ u (hãng dành cho nhân viên hãng). To exercise stock options.=bán c□ phi□ u c□ a mình khi giá cao h□ n. To own=làm ch□. To own part of the company=làm ch□ m□ t ph□ n công ty. Many companies realize today that their greatest strength is the people who wok for the company=ngày nay nhi□ u công ty ý th□ c đ□ □ c là s□ c m□ nh l□ n nh□ t c□ a công ty là nhân viên c□ a công ty. To hire the best people=m□ □ n nhân viên gi□ i nh□ t.

Cut 1

Culture Tips: Incentives

Larry: Culture Tips

This Culture Tip answers the question: "What do American companies do to attract new employees?"

Companies have to compete with each other to hire the most qualified employees.

Các công ty phū i cū nh tranh vū i nhau đū mūū n đūū c chuyên viên hū i đū điū u kiū n nhū t.

It is also common for companies to offer stock or stock options to new employees. Hãng cũng thū ū ng cho nhân viên mū i làm mū t sū cū phiū u.

## Anh Ng sinh đ ng - Bài s 210 : Ti p n i - Thay đ i ch làm.

T&#225:c Gi&#7843:: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

Eliz: Welcome once again to "Culture Tips" with Gary Engleton.

Today's e-mail question is: "What do American companies do to attract new employees?"

Gary: Well, in America today, companies have to compete with each other to hire the most qualified employees.

This is especially true in high-tech industries.

People with up-to-date knowledge can get very attractive offers.

Eliz: What's an example of an attractive offer, Gary?

Gary: Well, signing bonuses are becoming more common.

That means that you get a large amount of money when you accept a job offer.

Eliz: Really? Even before you start to work? That sounds great!

Gary: Yes, or the company might lease a luxury car for you to use.

It is also common for companies to offer stock or stock options to new employees.

Eliz: So you own part of the company! Nice.

Gary: Yes. Many companies today realize that their greatest strength is the people who work for the company.

That's why they want to hire the very best people.

Eliz: Thanks, Gary!

That was very informative. [d] i dào tin t] c có ích]

**MUSIC** 

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong đoll n toi, ta nghe pho n Business Dialog, Đàm thoo i thoo ng moi, cho đo là Finding a new job.=tìm vio c moi. Vickie is interviewing for a job at Nolton Publishing, Inc.= cô Vickie đang vào pho ng vo n xin làm biên top cho nhà xuo t bon Nolton Publishing. She is speaking with Nick

#### Anh Ng sinh đ ng - Bài s 210 : Ti p n i - Thay đ i ch làm.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

Colton, manager of the Editorial Department.=cô đang nói chuy n v iông Nick Colton, qu n lý phân-v biên t p. To edit=biên t p, s a bài hay sách cho g n và tránh i i. Editor=biên t p viên. Résumé=b n tóm n c quá trình h c v n và kinh nghi m làm vi c, còn g i là curriculum vitae. Nh n xét: ch résumé có 4 cách d c: /ré-z -m /, /re-z -m /, /ré-z -m /, /ré-z -m /. Administrative assistant=ph tá hành chính (ch c th p h n editor). Editing skills=kh năng biên t p, nh rành văn ph m, cách hành văn, cách tóm n c. A wide variety of projects.=nhi u d án khác nhau. Children's books=truy n tr em.

Reference department.=phân voltham khoo, tra cou. Reference books.=sách tham khoo hay tra cou, nho to dion (cho dùng to cho, không doc mon mang vol.) Reference librarian.=nhân viên tho chuyên volgiúp doc gio tìm tài liou tra cou. Your degree is in Business, isn't it? Cô có bong voltho ng mon, pho i không? I did a minor in Journalism=Tôi có ho c môn pho là báo chí. Minor=môn pho. Major=môn chính. I worked as an editor on the school newspaper.=tôi làm biên top viên cho tobáo nhà trong. Samples=mon công vioc. I'd like to look at some samples of your work=tôi muon xem vài bài mou volcông vioc cong vioc. In the meantime=trong khi cho don.

#### Cut 2

Business Dialog: Finding a new job

Larry: Business Dialog

Vickie is interviewing for a job at Nolton Publishing, Inc.

She is speaking with Nick Colson, manager of the Editorial Department.

- an editor biên t□p viên
- editing vi□ c biên t□ p [đ□ ng t□ : to edit.]

From your résumé, it looks like you've changed jobs three times in two years. Theo bon tóm look quá trình hoc von và công vioc, hình nho cô đoi toi ba vioc trong vòng hai năm, phoi không? [cho résumé có tho viot resume]

I did a minor in Journalism. Tôi chan môn báo chí làm môn pha.

## Anh Ng□ sinh đ□ ng - Bài s□ 210 : Ti□ p n□ i - Thay đ□ i ch□ làm.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

Eliz: Let's listen to today's Business Dialog.

Vickie is interviewing for a job at Nolton Publishing, Inc.

She is speaking with Nick Colson, manager of the Editorial Department.

SFX: office

Colson: From your resume, it looks like you've changed jobs three times in two years.

Vickie: Yes, I've been trying to find a job where I can become an editor.

At my last three jobs, I did some editing.

But I was considered more of an administrative assistant.

Colson: So that's why you've decided to apply here?

Vickie: Yes, and I believe that I have the editing skills you need.

Colson: What kinds of things have you edited?

## Anh Ng sinh đ ng - Bài s 210 : Ti p n i - Thay đ i ch làm.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

Vickie: Well, I've worked on a wide variety of projects.

At Harrison Publishing, I worked mostly on children's books.

And at Bock's Books, I was in the reference department.

Colson: I see. Your degree is in Business, isn't it?

Vickie: Yes, but I did a minor in Journalism.

And I worked as an editor on the school newspaper.

Colson: Well, Vickie, I'll have to think this over and give you a call.

In the meantime, I'd like to look at some samples of your work.

Vickie: Sure. I've got some samples right here.

**MUSIC** 

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n t□ i, ta nghe cách dùng nh□ ng câu h□ i d□ n ý, hay g□ i ý leading questions. Khi nghe câu h□ i d□ n ý, ta có d□ p tr□ l□ i đ□ làm rõ thêm v□ n đ□. It looks like you've changed jobs three

## Anh Ng□ sinh đ□ ng - Bài s□ 210 : Ti□ p n□ i - Thay đ□ i ch□ làm.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

times in two years.=hình nh $\square$  cô d $\square$  i vi $\square$  c ba l $\square$  n trong vòng hai năm. [ng $\square$  ý: sao cô d $\square$  i vi $\square$  c nhi $\square$  u l $\square$  n?]. I've been trying to find a job where I can become an editor.=tôi đã c $\square$  tìm vi $\square$  c n $\square$  i tôi có th $\square$  tr $\square$  thành m $\square$  t biên t $\square$  p viên. I believe I have the editing skills you need.= tôi tin r $\square$  ng tôi có kh $\square$  năng v $\square$  biên t $\square$  p mà ông c $\square$  n.

Cut 3
Focus on Functions: Leading Questions
Larry: Focus on Functions: Leading Questions
Larry: Listen carefully.
Larry: It looks like you've changed jobs three times in two years.
Eliz: Yes, I've been trying to find a job where I can become an editor.
(pause)
Larry: So that's why you've decided to apply here.
Eliz: Yes, I believe that I have the editing skills you need.
(pause)

#### Anh Ng sinh d ng - Bài s 210 : Ti p n i - Thay d i ch làm.

Tác Giả: VOA Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55 Larry: Your degree is in Business, isn't it? Eliz: Yes, but I did a minor in Journalism. (pause) **MUSIC** Trong ph□ n Mách giúp văn hóa, Culture Tips, ta nghe Larry gi□ ng thêm th□ nào là m□ t câu h□ i d□ n ý, q□ i ý, a leading question. A leading question is when you state information and then wait for the other person to confirm or deny it.=câu g□ i ý là câu khi b□ n nói m□ t s□ ki□ n r□ i ch□ cho ng□□i kia nh□n hay ch□i s□ ki□n đó là đúng hay sai. M□t thí d□ khác v□ leading question: So you've decided to apply here?=v□y là cô đ□nh xin vi□c □ đây? M□t câu h□i g□i ý leading question th□ □ ng hay t□ n cùng b□ ng tag question, nh□ isn't it? hay aren't you? ph□ i không? Your degree is in business, isn't it? bong cop coa cô là vo though moi, phoi không? [ngo ý: choc cô không có kinh nghi□ m v□ vi□t văn]. Và Vickie có d□ p gi□ i thích: Yes, but I did a minor in Journalism=vâng, nh□ ng tôi có h□ c môn ph□ là báo chí. Cut 4 Gary's Tips: Larry: Gary's Tips. Gary discusses leading questions.

A leading question is when you state information and then wait for the other person to confirm

or deny it. Confirm=nh□ n là đúng; deny=ch□ i.

7 / 10

# Anh Ng□ sinh đ□ng - Bài s□ 210 : Ti□p n□i - Thay đ□i ch□ làm.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

## **UPBEAT MUSIC**

Eliz: Now it's time for Gary's Tips with Gary Engleton!

Gary: Hello, Elizabeth! Today I'll be talking about leading questions.

It's way to keep a conversation going.

Eliz: What's a leading question?

Gary: A leading question is when you state information and then wait for the other person to confirm or deny it.

For example, in today's Business Dialog, the manager begins making a statement, and then waits for Vickie to say 'Yes' or 'No.'

In this situation, waiting for confirmation is the same as saying, "Is that right?"

Colson: From your resume, it looks like you've changed jobs three times in two years.

Vickie: Yes, I've been trying to find a job where I can become an editor.

Gary: A leading question will often begin with "So..." as in this example.

# Anh Ng□ sinh đ□ ng - Bài s□ 210 : Ti□ p n□ i - Thay đ□ i ch□ làm. Tác Giả: VOA Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55 Colson: So that's why you've decided to apply here? Vickie: Yes, and I believe that I have the editing skills you need. Gary: Leading questions often include tag questions, like "isn't it?" or "aren't you?" Vickie: And at Bock's Books, I was in the reference department. Colson: I see. Your degree is in Business, isn't it? Vickie: Yes, but I did a minor in Journalism. Gary: In business and social situations, leading questions are one way to keep a conversation going.

Thanks for joining us today for Gary's Tips.

Eliz: Thank you, Gary!

Vietnamese Explanation

**MUSIC** 

## Anh Ng sinh d ng - Bài s 210 : Ti p n i - Thay d i ch làm.

T&#225:c Gi&#7843:: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 03:55

Bây gi do no loi, ta hãy to p do t câu bong nhong cho dã hoc. Các công ty phoi conh tranh voi nhau do molon ngo i làm gi i nhot.=> Companies have to compete with each other to hire the most qualified employees, the best employees. So c monh co a mol t công ty nom on han viên co a công ty đó.=> the strength of a company lies in its employees. No u nhân viên có co phio u co a công ty thì ho làm vio chou hon vì ho cũng làm vio cho ho.=> If the employees own stocks of the company, they will work harder because they also work for themselves. Trong lúc kinh to xuong do c, khó kio modo c vio c làm tho cong ý.=> In a time of an economic downturn, it's tough to get a job you really like. Khi do in college, my major was Business, but I did a minor in Journalism. Nghe loi đo n nói vo các câu ho go i ý, leading questions.

Cut 5

(Same as cut 4 above)

Vietnamese Explanation

Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài 210 trong Cho ng Trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đong New Dynamic English. Pho m Văn xin kính chào quí vo và xin ho ngo p lo i trong bài ho c ko tio p.