Tác Giả: VOA

Chúa Nhật, 09 Tháng 11 Năm 2008 09:32



HO C ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là chi ng trình Anh Ngi Sinh địng New Dynamic English bài thị 12. Phị m Văn xin kính chào quí vi thính gii. Phị n địu bài hị c hôm nay là FUNCTIONING IN ENGLISH - ANH NGi THị NG Mi I, trong đó quí vi nghe Elizabeth Moore phị ng vị n Michael Epstein. Tiù p theo, ta hị c phị n "Introductions, Part 5 - Gii i thi u phị n 5". Bài hôm nay nói vi "quá-trình nghi nghi p" - job history. Phị n này của bài hị c chú trị ng vào cách nói vi quá trình nghi nghi p của mình.

Ch□ khó:

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER=K s dian.

QUALITY ASSURANCE=b0 o d0 m ph0 m ch0 t.

QUALITY ASSURANCE ENGINEER=k0 s0 lo v0 ki0 m soát ph0 m ch0 t c0 a s0 nn ph0 m.

I MAJORED IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING=tôi h□c chuyên v□ môn k□s□ đi□n.

I WORKED FOR THEM FOR JUST UNDER TWO YEARS=tôi làm cho ho cho a to i hai năm.

SYSTEMS ENGINEER=k0 s0 chuyên v0 h0 th0 ng đi0 n t0.

BUSINESS SIDE OF THINGS=khía conh thoo ng moi.

MBA=văn bong Master of Business Administration=cao hoc quon tro kinh doanh.

Trong đoll n tll i Mike Epstein kll rll ng sau khi ông tll t nghiệp ll đll i hll c Stanford, ông làm kll sll kill m soát phll m chll t cho mll t công ty nhll ll San Francisco.

Xin m□ i quí v□ nghe.

CUT1

Eliz: Our guest today is Michael Epstein. Hello, Mike. Thank you for coming back to our program.

Epstein: Hello, again. It's nice to be back.

Eliz: You said you're a systems engineer at Advanced Technologies, is that correct?

Epstein: That's right.

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Eliz: What's your background, Mike?

Epstein: I have a background in both engineering and business.

Eliz: I see. Where did you study engineering?

Epstein: At Stanford. I majored in Electrical Engineering.

Eliz: And when did you graduate? Epstein: 1988. I graduated in 1988.

Eliz: I see. And what did you do after graduation?

Epstein: My first job was an engineer for a small company in San Francisco.

Eliz: And what were your responsibilities?

Epstein: I was a quality assurance engineer. I worked for them for just under two years.

Eliz: Why did you leave?

Epstein: I became more interested in the business side of things, so I decided to go back to school to get an MBA.

Eliz: That's interesting, Mike. Let's take a short break and then I'll ask you some more questions.

Epstein: Sounds good.

Music

Vietnamese explanation

Sau đây là ph□ n th□ c t□ p VARIATIONS, cách nói m□ t ý khác nhau. Thí d□ nh□ đ□ ng t□ và danh t□ "MAJOR". TO MAJOR= chuyên v□ môn gì.

A MAJOR =môn chính.

JUST UNDER TWO YEARS = a little less than two years = q0 n d0 0 c hai năm.

Xin nghe và l□ p l□ i.

CUT 2

Eliz: I majored in Electrical Engineering.

Larry: My major was Electrical Engineering.(pause)

Eliz: My first job was an engineer.

Larry: In my first job I worked as an engineer.(pause)

Eliz: I worked for them for just under two years.

Larry: I worked for them for a little less than two years.(pause)

Eliz: I decided to go back to school to get my MBA.

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Larry: I decided to go back for my MBA.(pause)

Music

Vietnamese explanation

Trong pho n ba bài ho c, quí vo nghe tiop cuo c pho ng vo n vo quá trình ho c vo n và công vio c (background) co a ông Epstein.

CURRENT=hill n thll i.

BUSINESS DEGREE=c0 p b0 ng v0 th0 ng m0 i.

STANFORD=tên đị i hộ c miện Tây Hoa Kệ rệ t nội tiếng.

BE MARRIED=có v□ hay ch□ ng.

BAY AREA=vùng vonh, nho San Francisco, thuo c tio u bang California.

MEDIUM-SIZE COMPANY=công ty co trung bình.

POSITION=chac va.

THE RIGHT PLACE=ch thích h p.

GOLF=bóng gôn, đ□ng xa dùng g□y s□t, qu□t vào trái banh sao cho banh l□t xu□ng m□t cái l□□sân c□ tít đ□ng xa.

Xin m□i quí v□ l□ng nghe.

CUT 3

Eliz: Welcome back. So you were saying, Mike, that you decided to get a business degree.

Epstein: That's right.

Eliz: Did you go back to Stanford?

Epstein: Yes, I did. I was married at the time, and my wife was also working in San Francisco.

So I didn't want to leave the Bay Area.

Eliz: When did you get your MBA?

Epstein: In 1992. Eliz: Then what?

Epstein: Well, I was looking for a position with a medium sized company. Advanced

Technologies seemed like the right place for me.

Eliz: And now you are Senior Systems Engineer there.

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Epstein: That's right.

Eliz: Do you like your work? Epstein: Yes, I do, very much.

Eliz: What do you do when you're not working, Mike?

Epstein: Well, I enjoy golf, but I don't get much time to play.

Music

Vietnamese explanation

Trong pho n bo n ko tiop, quí vo nghe roi lop loi, thoo t đo u lop loi mo t nhóm cho; sau đó lop loi co câu; roi nghe câu hoi mà câu tro loi chính là câu quí vo vo a lop loi.

CUT 4

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Eliz: Advanced Technologies.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: He works for Advanced Technologies.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: Who does Mr. Epstein work for?(pause for repeat)

Eliz: He works for Advanced Technologies.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: Stanford University.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: He went to Stanford University.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: What school did he go to?(pause for repeat)

Eliz: He went to Stanford University.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: Electrical Engineering.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: He majored in Electrical Engineering.(pause for repeat)

Eliz: What did he major in?(pause for repeat)

Eliz: He majored in Electrical Engineering.(pause for repeat)

Music

Vietnamese explanation

Anh Ng□ sinh đ□ng - bài s□ 12: Quá-trình ngh□ nghi□ p.

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Trong pho n năm, CULTURAL TIPS, nho ng đio u mách giúp vo văn hóa, quí vo nghe hai câu hoi. Câu tho nho t là "How much vacation do Americans get?" (ngo i Mo đo c ngho phép bao nhiêu?) và câu tho hai, "What is the average work day and work week?" (Trung bình moi ngày làm bao nhiêu tio ng, moi tuo n làm moy gio?)

VACATION: ngh

A PART-TIME WORKER=ng

i làm bán th

i gian.

A HOLIDAY=ngày

SICK TIME= gi

ngh

b

nh.

A START-UP COMPANY=công ty m

i l

p.

JULY 4TH= ngày

D

c L

p Hoa K

CHRISTMAS=Giáng sinh.

LITTLE PAY=l

ng ít.

Xin m

i quí v

nghe:

CUT 5

Eliz: Hello again. We're here with Gary Engleton, our business language expert. Let's look at our e-mail question, Gary.

Gary: All right.

[Computer keyboard sounds - till ng đánh máy trên bàn máy đill n tll] Eliz: Our first question is, "How much vacation do Americans get?"

Gary: Most American workers get at least two weeks after a few years. In addition, most companies give their workers some holidays, like Christmas and July 4th, and some days of sick time. Some part time workers, however, are not paid for vacations.

Eliz: Thanks, Gary. Our second question is,"What is the average work day and work week?" Gary: We generally think of an 8-hour day and 40-hour week as "normal." High level executives, however, are usually expected to work as much as 50-60 hours a week because they are paid so much. But at start up companies, people work even more hours, sometimes for very little pay.

Eliz: Thanks for your comments.

Gary: My pleasure.

Eliz: Let's take a short break.

Music

Tác Giả: VOA Chúa Nhật, 09 Tháng 11 Năm 2008 09:32 Vietnamese explanation Sau đây là pho n tho c to p đio n mo t cho câu đo nghĩa - SENTENCE COMPLETION. Quí vo nghe mot câu còn thiou mot cho, đion vào cho trong cho có tiong chuông bong mot cho đã hoc. CUT 6 Eliz: A day when most people don't go to work is called____.(ding) (pause for answer) Eliz: a holiday. It's called a holiday.(short pause) Eliz: A new company is called _____.(ding) (pause for answer) Eliz: a start-up company. It's called a start-up company.(short pause) Eliz: The normal work day at an America company is .(ding) (short pause) Eliz: eight hours. The normal work day is eight hours.(short pause) Music Vietnamese explanation Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài so 12 trong cho ng trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đo ng New Dynamic English.

Ph□ m Văn xin kính chào quí v□ thính gi□ và xin h□ n g□ p l□ i trong bài h□ c k□ ti□ p.

Anh Ng sinh đ ng - bài s 12: Quá-trình ngh nghi p.