Tác Giả: VOA

Chúa Nhật, 16 Tháng 11 Năm 2008 10:38



HO C ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là chi ii ng trình Anh ngi Sinh đi ng New Dynamic English **bài 60**. Phi m Văn xin kính chào quí vi thính gii. Trong bài hi c này, tri ii c hi t, quí vi nghe phi n đàm thoi i hi ng ngày trong đó cô Holly gi i đi n thoi i mi i cô Sue đi xem ci-nê ii ri p chi p bóng the Plaza.

Sau đó là phū n câu đū trong tuū n và câu chuyū n vū ngū ū i bū n trai tên là Boris cū a cô Elizabeth, có tài liū u bū gián điū p kū nghū lū y trū m. Và phū n cuū i là Functioning in Business.

Xin nghe m \square y ch \square s \square g \square p \square ph \square n t \square i:

A movie theater=rp chp bóng, xi-nê.

An invitation=l∏i m∏i.

Thanks for the invitation=cám [] n b[] n đã m[] i tôi.

Cách dùng cho shall đo ho i ý kion ngo o i đo i-thoo: Shall I open the window? bo n có muon tôi mo co a so không? Shall we meet at the thearter? Chúng ta go p nhau o ro p cho p bóng nhé?

CUT 1

Daily Dialogue: A Telephone Invitation: Part 3.

Larry: Daily Dialogue: A Telephone Invitation (Part 3). Larry:Listen to the conversation. Xin nghe cull c đill n đàm.

Phone call--til ng đi n tho i reo.

Sue: Hello?(short pause) Holly: Hi, Sue.(short pause) Sue: Oh, hi Holly.(short pause)

Holly: What are you doing this weekend?(short pause)

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Sue: Not much.(short pause)

Holly: Would you like to go to a movie?(short pause)

Sue: A movie? Sure, I'd love to.(short pause)

Holly:Great!(short pause)

Holly: How about Saturday night?(short pause)

Sue: Yes, that's fine.(short pause)

Holly: There's a good movie at the Plaza.(short pause)

Sue:What time does it start?(short pause) Holly:I think it starts at 7:00.(short pause) Sue: That's good for me.(short pause)

Holly: Shall we meet at the theater?(short pause)

Sue: OK.(short pause)

Holly: At 6:45?(short pause)

Sue:How about 6:30?(short pause)

Holly: 6:30? OK. See you then.(short pause) Sue: Thanks for the invitation.(short pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n to i, quí vo nghe và tro lo i nho ng câu ho i vo tho i bio u ho ng ngày co a pho n đông ngo i Mo. Ôn lo i: schedules=tho i bio u. Daily schedule= các công vio c ho ng ngày. Eat breakfast= ăn sáng; eat lunch=ăn tro a; eat dinner=ăn to i.

[Nho n xét: ngooi Mooi Mooi Rama vioc trung bình 40 gio mot tuon to tho hai don hot tho sáu, ngooi tronhân viên cho chot phoi làm tho boy hay cho nhot, nhong ngho bù vào ngày khác. Công to songho cuoi tuon to chà tho boy và cho nhot. Ngooi Mootho ng chì dùng 1 gio do an troa, và vì nhà xa, thoong vo nhà vào buoi troa.]

CUT 2

Question of the Week: Question: When?

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Larry: Question of the Week.

The Questions of the Week are about the schedules of most Americans.

Max: This week we will ask questions about the schedules of most Americans.

Question 1. When do most Americans eat dinner? Do they eat at one o'clock in the afternoon, or at six o'clock in the evening? Do most Americans eat dinner at one o'clock in the afternoon, or at six o'clock in the evening?

Question 2. When do most Americans work? Do they work Monday through Friday, or Monday through Saturday? Do most Americans work Monday through Friday, or Monday through Saturday?

Question 3. When do most Americans watch television? Do they watch television in the morning, or in the evening? Do most Americans watch television in the morning, or in the evening?

We'll have the answers on our next show.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n to i, pho n Câu chuyo n gio a bài-Story Interlude-là chuyo n báo đăng tin co nh sát bo t hai ngo o i vo to i làm gián đio p ko ngho.

Story Interlude: Secret Agents! Mat va!

The police arrest two industrial spies, and Elizabeth's picture is in the newspaper. Conh sát bot hai gián đio p kongho, và có đăng hình cô Elizabeth trên báo.

a newspaper story= Tin t□ □ ng thu□ t trên nh□ t báo

the police= C nh sát.

an industrial spy= gián đi□ p k□ ngh□. S□ nhi□ u c□ a spy là spies.

Yesterday the police arrested two industrial spies. Hôm qua cli nh sát bli t hai gián đili p kli nghli . They were arrested for stealing important papers from the scientist, Boris Bolinobol. Hill bli bli t vì ăn cli p gili y tli quan tri ng cli a nhà khoa hli c, Boris Bolinobol.

To steal, stole, stolen=ăn c□ p; phân bi□ t: to rob=ăn tr□ m.

Police=c□ nh sát [không có s, □ thì hi□ n t□ i, dùng v□ i đ□ ng t□ □ s□ nhi□ u.] The police arrest two industrial spies...; s□ ít ch□ m□ t nhân viên c□ nh sát thì dùng a police officer.

CUT 3

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Larry: Well, folks, another good show. I hope...

Eliz: Hey, everybody! You'll never guess what happened!

Max & Kathy: What? What is it?

Eliz: Look! Look at this newspaper! Look at this story in the newspaper. Here.

Max: It says the police arrested two industrial spies.

Eliz: Keep going! Read the story!

Kathy: "Yesterday the police arrested two industrial spies." "They were arrested for stealing important papers from the scientist, Boris Bolinobol."

Kathy: [Gasps] [há mil ng, hít ml nh vào vì kinh ngl c] Wait a minute! Boris Bolinobol. Is that your friend Boris?

Eliz: Yes, that's my friend Boris! And look at the pictures. Look at the pictures in the paper.

And now look at this picture ...of me and Boris. All: [UNISON] [do ng thanh] It is Boris!

Eliz: Yes! [Excitedly-- háo hac] I called Boris to tell him, but he wasn't there. After the show today...

Larry: The show! Oh, my gosh! Functioning in Business! It's time for the show!

Eliz: ...after the show, I'm going to Boris's office to see if he's okay! Secret agents! Can you believe that?

Larry: Quiet please. Ready for Functioning in Business. Cue Music...

Vietnamese Explanation

Till p theo đây là phill n Functining in Business, Anh ngl. Thill ng mill trung cl.p, trong đó Bà/cô Graham nói vil di án mua ngl.ll i máy kill nghill cl.a hãng International Robotics. Phill n này nói vil cách hill i cho chill c nhill ng dill tính confirming plans, part 3. Quí vil đã hill c chill plan là đill u dill tính, chill ng trình sill thill c hill n, hay dill án. Plan cũng có nghĩa nhill project (dill án). Nghe trill c mill y chill trong đoll n till i:

Conference=h\(\Pi\) i-ngh\(\Pi\); attend a conference=d\(\Pi\) h\(\Pi\) i ngh\(\Pi\).

Background=b□ i c□ nh, quá trình, ngu□ n g□ c, nguyên u□ câu chuy□ n.

Computer parts=b0 ph0 n máy đi0 n-t0; electronic components=các b0 -ph0 n đi0 n t0.

Office computers=máy đi n t dùng trong văn phòng.

Factory=x00ng; t00ng t0: plant=x00ng máy.

Cut cost=qi

m chi phí.

Improve productivity=tăng năng xu1 t.

Robot=ng00i máy. An insdutrial robot= máy t0 d0 ng dùng trong k0 ngh0 thay ng00i.

Confirming plans=ki□ m l□ i cho đúng nh□ ng d□ tính.

Refusing=cách to choi.

Seatle=tên thành pho o tiou bang Washington, mion tây Hoa Ko.

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Overseas=0 x0 ngoài.

Involved in business meetings and negotiations=tham gia vào nh ng bu i h p v kinh doanh và các bu ng l ng l ng.

CUT 4

Eliz: Hello, I'm Elizabeth Moore. Welcome to Functioning in Business!

MUSIC

Larry: Functioning in Business is an intermediate level business English course with a focus on American business practices and culture.

Larry: Today's unit is "Confirming Plans, Part 3."

Larry: This program focuses on Refusing.

Functioning in Business is an intermediate level business English course with a focus on American business practices and culture. Today's unit is "Confirming Plans, Part 3." This program focuses on Refusing.

MUSIC

Interview: Graham: her meeting with Epstein.

Larry: Phone interview

Ms. Graham gives the background for her discussions with Mr. Blake. Bà/cô Graham nói v□ quá trình các cu□ c th□ o lu□ n c□ a bà v□ i ông Blake.

a factory, a plant=x□ ng máy

an industrial robot= máy t□ đ□ ng dùng trong k□ ngh□ thay ng□ □ i.

a trade show=cu0 c tri0 n lam th00 ng m0 i

Ms. Graham is attending a conference in Seatle=Bà/cô Graham đang d☐ h☐ i ngh☐ ☐ Seatlle You were in charge of a project to construct another factory in northern California. = Bà ch☐ u trách nhi☐ m v☐ m☐t d☐ án xây m☐t x☐ ☐ ng máy khác ☐ phía b☐ c ti☐ u bang California.

Construct=build=xây c□t.

Eliz: On today's program I'll be talking with Shirley Graham. Ms. Graham is attending a conference in Seattle. She'll be talking to us by phone.

Eliz: Welcome, Ms. Graham.

Graham: Hello. Thank you for having me on your show

Eliz: Can you give us a little background on the project you were working on last year?

Graham: Certainly. As you know, Advanced Technologies makes computer parts. To be more

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specific, we make electronic components for computers. We also manufacture office computers Eliz: Where are your factories located?

Graham: Our main factory is in Los Angeles, but we have smaller plants in northern California. And we have two factories overseas.

Eliz: Last year, you were in charge of a project to construct another factory in northern California.

Graham: That's right. I wanted to find ways to cut costs and improve productivity. One way to do that was to use robots. So we needed as much information as possible about companies that made industrial robots. That's why I sent Mike Epstein to the trade show in Beijing last spring.

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n sopto i, Language variations, quí vo ho c thêm vo nho ng cho do ng nghĩa, nho make và manufacture (làm, cho to) hay be in charge of và be responsible for, do u có nghĩa là cho u trách-nhio m; hoo c cut costs và reduce expenses do u có cùng nghĩa là giù m chi-phí, parts và components do u có nghĩa là bo pho n.

CUT 5

Language Focus: Listen and Repeat: Variations Larry: Variations. Listen to these variations.

Eliz: Advanced Technologies makes computer parts.

Larry: Advanced Technologies manufactures computer components.(pause)

Eliz: You were in charge of a project.

Larry: You were responsible for a project.(pause)

Eliz: I wanted to find ways to cut costs.

Larry: I wanted to find ways to reduce expenses.(pause)

Eliz: We needed as much information as possible.

Larry: We needed to find out as much as we could.(pause)

Eliz: That's why I sent Mike Epstein to the trade show.

Larry: That's why I asked Mike Epstein to attend the trade show.(pause)

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Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n t□ i Ms. Graham nói thêm v□ d□ án mua ng□ □ i máy k□ ngh□ (industrial robots) c□ a hãng International Robotics.

adequate=đ□ y đ□.

Maintenance= s□ b□ o trì [đ□ ng t□: to maintain]. Repair=s□ a ch□ a.

Technical matters=nhl ng vl n đl kl thult. Matter=vl n đl, chuyl n.

aftersales services=d\(\text{\text{\text{ch}}}\) ch v\(\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{ch}}}}\) sau khi giao hàng (nh\(\text{\text{\text{b}}}\) o trì, s\(\text{\text{\text{ch}}}\) a ch\(\text{\text{\text{ch}}}\) a, hay hu\(\text{\text{l}}\) n cách dùng, maintenance, repair, and training).

I trust Mr. Epstein's judgment=tôi tin vào s□ phán đoán (suy xét) c□ a ông Epstein.

Could you be more specific?=bà nói rõ h□n đ□□c không?

My main concerns=m i quan tâm chính c a tôi. Once the plant is in operation...m t khi x ng máy đã ch y r i...

Smooth (adj.) trantru. Smoothly (adv.) I have to be sure that things would run smoothly=tôi phai lo cho chac là mai via c đal c đia u hoà, suông sa, trôi chay, không trac trac.

CUT 6

Interview: Graham:her meeting with Epstein

Larry: Phone interview.

Ms. Graham explains more about the project to build a new factory= Ms. Graham gi□ i thích thêm v□ d□ án xây m□ t x□ □ ng máy m□ i.

Eliz: So you sent Mr. Epstein to Beijing to learn more about industrial robots.

Graham: That's right.

Eliz: And that's where Mr. Epstein met Mr. Blake.

Graham: Yes. Mr. Blake works for International Robotics, a Chinese company that makes industrial robots. Mr. Epstein was very impressed by their technology. And so we agreed to meet with Mr. Blake when he came to the U.S. Eliz: Had you ever done business with a Chinese company?

Graham: No, we hadn't. So that was one of my main concerns.

Eliz: Could you be more specific?

Graham: Certainly. Mike Epstein told me that the robots were of the highest quality. I'm not an engineer, so on technical matters, I trust Mike's judgment. My concern was with aftersales service. Once the plant was in operation, I had to be sure that things would run smoothly. That means a good maintenance and repair program. I was concerned that a foreign company like International Robotics could not provide adequate maintenance. Mike didn't seem very worried about this, but I was very concerned.

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Eliz: Thank you for taking the time to talk with us.

Graham: It's been my pleasure. Eliz: Let's take a short break.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài tho 60 trong cho ng trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đo ng New Dynamic English. Pho m Văn xin kính chào quí vo thính gio và xin ho ngo p lo i trong bài ho c ko tio p.