Anh Ng sinh đ ng - Bài s 111 : Chuy n v lo sĩ ch y đua.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

V●**N**News.com

HOC ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là Chi ng trình Anh Ng Sinh Đi ng New Dynamic English bài 111, Phi m Văn xin kính chào quí vì thính già. Mì đì u bài hì c là phi n Man on the Street, trong đó, Kent Moss phi ng vì n mì t cì già tên là Earl Beek chi y đua i Washington. Finish line=đích cì a cuì c chi y đua. A marathon=cuì c chi y đua đì ng dài 26 miles, 385 yards, chi ng 42 kilometers. [Theo tích truy n Hy Lì p, mì t ngì i chì y tì Marathon đì n Athens, bây giì là thì đô Hy lì p, năm 490 trì c công nguyên, đì báo tin quân Hy Lì p đã thì ng quân Ba Tì. Đì kì niì m, tên trì n Marathon dùng đì chì cuì c chì y đua đì ng trì ng 26 dì mì thì vì n hì i Olympic]. Marathoner=lì c sĩ chì y trong cuộc đua đì ng trì ng. Bây giì 'marathon' chì mì t cuì c chì y đua đì ng dài tì chì cì nhì ng thành phi và ai cũng có quyì n dì thì, kì cì nhì ng vì có tuì i. Bì t cì cuì c thì đua bì n bì nào cũng gì i à 'marathon.' Run the race=chì y đua. Runner=ngì i chì y đua.

To wind=làm cho hot hot, thon hon, to cause to be out of breath. The old man was winded by the long run=co già thon hon hon vì choy quá xa. Am I the last person to finish? Có phoi tôi là ngo i vo chót không? Nhon xét: Trong câu, he's younger than I am, ông ta còn ít tuo i hon tôi, đong to trong monh đo đi troo còn đong to 'be' [he's younger] nên sau than dùng đong to be [than I am]. Không dùng 'than me.' Too ng to, phoi đo ý đon đong to monh đo đi troo c. Thí do: He came here early. I came 15 minutes later.=> He came here 15 minutes earlier than I did. [dùng troo did thay cho quá kho co a come là came].

Cut 1

Man on the Street: Runner

Larry: Man on the Street

Kent is standing at the finish line at the Washington Marathon.

Are you all right? C□ có sao không?

Am I the last person to finish? Tôi có ph□i là ng□□i v□ chót không?

UPBEAT MUSIC

Kent: This is the New Dynamic English Man on the Street, Kent Moss.

I'm standing at the finish line of the Washington, D.C. Marathon.

Sir? Excuse me, sir, are you all right?

Anh Ng0 sinh đ0 ng - Bài s0 111 : Chuy0 n v0 l0 c sĩ ch0 y đua.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

Earl: (Winded) Yes...yes...I'm fine. Kent: May I ask your name, sir? Earl: (Still winded) Earl...Earl Beek.

Kent: How long did it take you to run the race, Earl?

Earl: Six hours and fifty eight minutes!

Kent: That's a long time to run!

Earl: That's a long time to do anything, son!

Am I the last person to finish?

Kent: No, no, sir.

There's one more runner behind you.

Earl: Oh...yes...I see my friend, George, is still running!

You know, he's younger than I am.

But I'm faster!

Kent: How old are you? Earl: I'm 79 years old!

Kent: And how old is George?

Earl: He's 78!

Kent: Well, congratulations, Earl!

Earl: Thanks!

MUSIC

NDE Closing

Larry: A Question for You

Max: Now here's a question for you.

Larry: Listen for the bell, then say your answer.

Max: What kind of plants do you have in or around your home?

(ding)

(pause for answer)

Max: Interesting...

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Anh Ng sinh d ng - Bài s 111 : Chuy n v l l c sĩ ch y đua.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

Trong pho n Câu chuyo n gio a bài, Story Interlude, Kathy ko lo i di xe dio n ngo mo n n do u o Washington. Mo, xe dio n ngo mo go i subway, hay Metro [Cot có cho Mo cho ngo o i bo hành bio t do u hio u co a nhà ga xe dio n ngo m. Bên Anh, xe dio n ngo mo còn go i là TUBE hay UNDERGROUND. To take the subway=di xe dio n ngo m. The Red Line=tên mo t trong nhong do ng xe dio n ngo m—dùng mo u do phân bio t. Station=Ga. Stress=tình trong do u óc căng thong; to ng to epressure. No traffic=không bo ko t xe. Traffic=xe co [TRAFFIC thou ong dùng o so it: There was much traffic this morning=sáng nay đông xe quá].

To one to condition of the distance of the latter of the l

CUT₂

Story Interlude: Kathy takes the subway

Larry: OK... and we're off the air.

Kathy: Max, guess how I got to work today.

Max: How? By car?

Kathy: No. I took the subway!

Max: The Metro? Kathy: That's right.

Larry: I take the subway every day. It's great.

Kathy: Yes. Well, today was my first trip on the Washington subway.

There's a new subway station near my apartment.

So this morning I walked there, and then took the subway.

Max: What did you think of it?

Kathy: Hey, it's great! No traffic! No stress!

Larry: Yeah, I love the Metro.

Kathy: What line do you take, Larry?

Larry: I'm on the Red Line. I get off at Cleveland Park.

It's close to...

SFX: Elizabeth entering

Larry: Oh, here's Elizabeth! It's time to start the show.

Max:OK. See you later.

Larry: Alri i i ght. Ready for Functioning in Business.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phontoni, Anh ngo Thong monitoring cop, Functioning in Business, tanghe phon 2 cola do ngho cola ông Blake, trong dó tanghe cách hoa trong thong monitoring. The Final Proposal, Part 2, on Promising. To reduce=giom, danh to là a reduction, hay là a decrease tráinghĩa là an increase. Nhon xét cách phát âm cola hai to increase và decrease to inCREASE; an Increase; to deCREASE; a Decrease—hai do ng to này nhon monh von nhì, danh to cola chúng nhon monh von do u. A big decrease=mot so giom lon. International Robotics=tên hãng chong ongo i máy dion to (robots) cola ông Blake. To set up=thiot lop. Storage facilities=xo ng choa do.

CUT 3

FIB Opening

FIB MUSIC lead in and then background

Eliz: Hello, I'm Elizabeth Moore. Welcome to Functioning in Business!

MUSIC

Larry: Functioning in Business is an intermediate level business English course with a focus on American business practices and culture.

Today's unit is "The Final Proposal, Part 2."

This program focuses on Promising.

Interview: Blake's final proposal

Larry: Interview

Eliz: Today, we are talking to Mr. Mike Epstein in his San Jose office.

SFX: Phone beep

Eliz: Hello again, Mr. Epstein.

Epstein: Hello. It's good to talk to you again.

Eliz: Today, we're listening to Mr. Blake's final proposal to Advanced Technologies.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

Epstein: Yes, I remember that meeting.

International Robotics had made three changes in their proposal.

They reduced the price of the robots by ten percent—a big decrease.

They offered to send two engineers to our factory.

And they decided to set up a storage facility in California.

Eliz: Let's listen to Mr. Blake's presentation.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n dàm thoo i so p to i, ta hãy nghe ông Blake do a ra do ngho cuo i cùng cho bà Graham. Ta hãy nghe nho ng câu ông Blake dùng do ho a: We guarantee a further reduction in the price, another ten percent=Chúng tôi bo do m so gio m giá thêm mo i pho n trăm no a.

In addition, we will send two engineers to California to train your employees so that they can service the robots, if necessary. Thêm vào đó, chúng tôi sū gū i hai kū sū sang California đū huū n luyū n nhân viên hãng cū a bà đū hū có thū bū o trì và sū a chū a ngū ū i máy điū n tū, nū u cū n. [đū ng tū to service=bū o trì, sū a chū a.]

You'll be pleased to hear that we are planning to provide storage facilities in California=bà sl hài lòng khi bill t là hãng chúng tôi đang dl trù cung clp nli chla đl California. By mid November=trllcgila tháng mlli mlt. That's not soon enough. =Nhl vly là trl rli, nhl vly không klp.

CUT 4

Dialog: FIB Dialog, Blake's Proposal

Larry: Dialog

Blake: So... to sum up my company's final proposal, we guarantee a further reduction in the

price, another ten percent.

Anh Ng sinh d ng - Bài s 111 : Chuy n v l c s ch y dua.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

This will make our robots much less expensive than the competition's.

In addition, we will send two engineers to California to train your employees so that they can service the robots, if necessary.

Epstein: Oh, that would be fantastic. Don't you agree, Shirley?

Graham: Well, it's a good first step.

Blake: I think that this takes care of some of your main concerns.

Epstein: Yes, I think it does.

Blake: And I am certain that we will meet the October first deadline.

Epstein: I'm very glad to hear that.

Blake: You'll also be pleased to hear that we are planning to provide storage facilities in

California.

Graham: When will those facilities be ready?

Blake: Uh... they'll be ready by mid November.

Graham: I'm sorry, but that's not soon enough.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phi n Variations sip ti, ta nghe cách di n ti cùng mi t ý bi ng hai cách. Thí di nhi I am certain that we will meet the October deadline=chúng tôi tin chi c chúng tôi si ki p hi n chót vào tháng mi i. We will definitely meet the October deadline. DEFINITELY=CERTAINLY. Nhi là: Trong câu I am certain that we will meet the October deadline, ta dùng adjective certain sau di ng ti am; còn trong câu We will definitely meet the October deadline, ta dùng adverb definitely tri i c di ng ti meet. Xin nghe li hai câu. Not soon enough=tri, không ki p.

CUT 5

Language Focus: Variations

Larry: Variations.

Listen to these variations.

Eliz: I am certain that we will meet the October deadline. Larry: We will definitely meet the October deadline.(pause)

Eliz: They'll be ready by mid November.

Larry: They'll be ready by the middle of November.

(pause)

Anh Ng sinh đ ng - Bài s 111 : Chuy n v la c sĩ ch y đua.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

Eliz: I'm sorry, but that's not soon enough.

Larry: I'm sorry, but that's too late.

(pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph\(\) n cu\(\) i, ta nghe do\(\) n Elizabeth ph\(\) ng v\(\) n ông Epstein v\(\) d\(\) ngh\(\) c\(\) a ông Blake thu\(\) c h\(\) ang International Robotics. Without a doubt=không nghi ng\(\); certainly, undoubtedly. Bid=cu\(\) c d\(\) t gi\(\) d\(\) a ra; \(\) d\(\) dy bid c\(\) ngh\(\) a offer, hay proposal d\(\) ngh\(\) d\(\) a ra. Attractive=h\(\) p d\(\) n. Have two engineers available for local support=c\(\) hai k\(\) s\(\) d\(\) h\(\) tr\(\) t\(\) i d\(\) a ph\(\) ng. A weakness=khuy\(\) t d\(\) m. Reaction=ph\(\) n\(\) ng.

CUT 6

Interview:Epstein

Larry: Interview

Eliz: Mr. Epstein, how did you feel about the changes in Mr. Blake's proposal?

Epstein: Well, without a doubt, it was a much more attractive bid.

Their robots were already very cheap and of excellent quality.

And having two of their engineers available for local support was a wonderful idea.

Eliz: Did you see any weaknesses in the offer?

Epstein: Well, I knew that Shirley would not be happy about the storage facilities.

She wanted them ready to meet the October deadline.

Eliz: Well, we'll hear more of Ms. Graham's reaction on our next show.

Eliz: Mr. Epstein, thanks for being with us again.

Epstein: It was my pleasure.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Anh Ng🛮 sinh đ🗈 ng - Bài s🗈 111 : Chuy🗈 n v 🗀 l 🗀 c sĩ ch 🗀 y đua.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:14

Quí v \Box v \Box a h \Box c xong bài 111 trong Ch \Box \Box ng Trình Anh Ng \Box Sinh Đ \Box ng New Dynamic English. Ph \Box m Văn xin kính chào quí v \Box thính gi \Box và xin h \Box n g \Box p l \Box i trong bài h \Box c k \Box ti \Box p.