Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Tư, 22 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 14:39

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HOC ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là Chi ng Trình Anh Ng Sinh Đi ng New Dynamic English bài 149. Phi m Văn xin kính chào quí vi thính giù. Phi n ti i, đi luy n đi c câu dài, quí vi nghe mi y chi chi chi trong bài. Send over=gi i sang. Language training program=chi ng trình hui n luy ngôn ng. To train=hui n luy n. Training program=chi ng trình hui n luy n; trainer=hui n luy n viên; trainee=ng i dì c hui n luy n. Ta nghe ba câu ng n: Can you send over a group of advisers? Ông có thi gi i sang mi t nhóm ci vi n không? Can you send over a group of adviors who speak English? Ông có thi gi i sang mi t nhóm ci vi n nói ti ng Anh không? Can you send over a group of advisors who can train our engineers? Ông có thi gi i sang mi t nhóm ci vi n có khi năng hui n luy n ki si ci a chúng tôi không? Dùng WHO đi ni i ba câu ng n trên thành mi t câu dài. Can you send over a group of advisors who speak English and can train our engineers? Ông có thi gi i sang mi t nhóm ci vi n bii t nói ti ng Anh và có khi năng hui n luy n ki si ci a chúng tôi không?

Cut 1

Language Focus: Sentences

Larry: Listen to these sentences.

Eliz: Can you send over a group of advisors?

Can you send over a group of advisors who speak English?

Can you send over a group of advisors who can train our engineers?

(pause)

Eliz: We have some engineers in a language training program now.

They could come over within a few months.

They could be available any time you need them.

(pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong đoll n to i, quí vo nghe Elizabeth pho ng vo n ông Dave Gomez thuo c hãng xe ho i Federal Motors. Ông Gomez ho i Ông Blake thuo c hãng cho to ngolo i máy đio n to International Robotics vo vo n đo huo n luyo n nhân viên hãng ông cách dùng ngolo i máy. Cô Elizabeth ho i: 'Why was training such a concern?' To i sao vio c huo n luyo n là mo t mo i quan tâm nho vo y? Concern=mo i quan tâm; worry. Ông Gomez tro lo i rong 'With high-tech equipment, training is always a major

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worry.' Voi máy móc ko thuot (công ngho) cao cop, vio chuon luyon bao gio cũng là moi quan tâm chính. High-tech=vio tot tot on high-technology, nghĩa là ko thuot cao cop, phoc top nho ngành đio n too ngo and vào ko ngho cho too ngo i máy (robots). Nho ng khi high-technology hay high-tech dùng làm tĩnh to kép thì có do u no i gio a high và tech, nho high-tech equipment=pho tùng máy móc đio n too. =>Không có do u no i no u high tech hay high technology, ko thuot cao cop, công ngho cao cop, dùng nho danh too. Properly=đúng do n, chính xác. Robots have to be operated properly or they will break down=ngo i máy phoi đo c đio u hành cho chính xác no u không thì so bo ho. Break down=ho. Repairs=so a choa. Delay=làm chom tro. Repairs will delay production=vio so a choa so làm chom tro vio c so n xuo t. Technical advisors=co vo n ko thuo t. Available=so n sàng có mot. Train=huo n luyon; training=vio c huo n luyon. To make sure=lo cho choc. I wanted to make sure someone will be available to train our workers.=tôi phoi i lo cho choc là so có ngo i so n sàng huo n luyon nhân viên co a chúng tôi.

Cut 2

Interview: Gomez

Larry: Interview

Eliz: Mr. Gomez, why was training such a concern?

Gomez: Well, with high-tech equipment, training is always a major worry.

Uh, robots have to be operated properly or they'll break down.

If that happens, repairs will delay production.

Any delay in production is very expensive.

Eliz: So that's why you asked about technical advisors?

Gomez: Yes, I wanted to make sure that someone would be available to train our workers.

Eliz: Mr. Gomez, thank you for talking to me today.

Gomez: I enjoyed it.

Eliz: Let's take a short break.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong đoll n trollo c có câu, 'Robots have to be operated properly or they'll break down'.=Ngolo i máy to đong pho i đolo c đio u hành chính xác no u không thì so bo ho. Nhon xét: Tholong thì cho

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'or' nghĩa là 'hay là', nho ng cho 'or' nou là liên to conjunction nooi hai monh đo thì có nghĩa là 'nou không thì' 'if not'. Hurry up or you'll be late! Nhanh lên nou không thì tro! Robots have to be operated properly or they will break down.=ngooi máy rô-bô phoi đoo c đio u hành chính xác, nou không thì ho. Be careful or you'll cut yourself.=con thon ko đo to tay. Đoon to i, đo tro c nghio moli đoo nou a hoc, quí vo nghe và tro loi. Thoo tiên, xin nghe molt câu hoi, sau đó nghe molt đoo no đàm thoo i trong đó có câu tro loi, roi nghe loi câu hoi, và tro loi. Sau đó, khi nghe câu tro loi đúng, xin lop loi.

Cut 3

Language Focus: Questions Based on FIB Dialog

Larry: Questions.

Listen to the question, then listen to the dialog.

Eliz: Does Mr. Gomez expect Mr. Blake's company to provide training?

Gomez: So, Mr. Blake, when we first put these machines in operation, can you send over a group of advisors...

... technical advisors who speak English and can train our engineers and workmen?

Blake: Certainly, Mr. Gomez.

Eliz: Does Mr. Gomez expect Mr. Blake's company to provide training? (ding)

(pause for answer)

Eliz: Yes, he does. He expects the company to send a group of technical advisors to provide training.

(short pause)

Larry: Listen to the question, then listen to the dialog.

Eliz: When is Mr. Blake prepared to send technical advisors?

(short pause)

Blake: In fact, we have some engineers in a language training program now.

They could come over within a few months and be available any time you need them.

Eliz: When is Mr. Blake prepared to send technical advisors?

(ding)

(pause for answer)

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Eliz: The engineers are in a language training program now, and they'll be available within a few months.

(short pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n Mách Giúp Văn Hoá Culture Tips, Gary Engleton tro lo i câu ho i 'What is a negotiation?' 'Th□□ ng l□□ ng là gì? 'Negotiation đánh v□ n n-e-g-o-t-i-a-t-i-o-n nghĩa là s□ th□□ ng I□ □ ng. Negotiation is a process by which people try to come to an agreement=th□ □ ng I□ □ ng Ià m□t ti□n trình (trình t□) theo đó ng□i ta đi đ□n m□t s□ tho□ thu□n. Process=ti□n trình =steps in a development. A series=m0t lo0t [s0 it và s0 nhi0u vi0t gi0ng nhau.] A proposal=m0t d0 ngh0, a suggestion (đ□ ng t□ là to propose, to make a proposal, to offer a proposal=đ□ a ra đ□ ngh□). A counter-proposal=m0t ph0n d0 ngh0, m0t d0 ngh0 m0t bên d0a ra khi m0t d0 ngh0 c0a bên kia ch□ a ch□ p nh□ n. Ch□ counter có nghĩa là ng□ □ c l□ i. Có d□ u n□ i hyphen gi□ a counter và proposal. Nhi ng có thi vi t counterproposal làm mi t chi không ci n di u ni i. An important part of any negotiation is making a proposal=ph0 n quan tr0 ng trong b0 t c0 cu0 c th0 0 ng l0 0 ng nào là vi c d a ra d ngh . Break down=(v.) h (máy), th t b i (cu c th ng ng ng). [to break down vill t làm hai chill rill i nhau, to break/broke/broken.] The car broke down, and needed to be repaired=xe h□i b□ h□ máy c□n ph□i s□a. The negotiation broke down because both sides could not reach an agreement.=cu0 c th0 0 ng l0 0 ng b0 th0 t b0 i vì hai bên không đ0 t đ0 n m0 t s0 tho□ thu□ n. The two sides keep making suggestions until you both agree.=c□ hai bên ti□ p t□ c d□ a ra d□ ngh□ cho d□ n khi c□ hai d□ ng ý. Keep + verb-ing=ti□ p t□ c làm gì. Keep talking=c□ ti□ p t□ c nói đi. If no proposal is acceptable to both sides, the negotiation will fail.=N□ u không có đị nghị nào đị i c ci hai bên chi p nhi n thì cui c thi i ng li i ng si thi t bi i. Danh ti a breakdown [via t lian làm mat cha]=a failure, a collapse, that bai, xap đa, suy nhala (nervous breakdown). To fail/a failure. The negotiation was a breakdown=it was a complete failure=cull c thologophuy thologophus tholog □ ngoài thành ph□. She had a nervous breakdown=bà ta b□ suy nh□□c th□n kinh. N□u là đ□ng t□, break down vi□t r□i, n□u là danh t□, breakdown vi□t li□n.

Cut 4

Culture Tips: Negotiating

Larry: Culture Tips

This Culture Tip answers the question: What is a negotiation?

We are going to begin a special series on negotiating.

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counter-proposal do ngho ngo c lo i

Negotiation is a process, a process by which people try to come to an agreement.

Eliz: Welcome once again to "Culture Tips" with Gary Engleton.

We are going to begin a special series on negotiating.

Today Gary will answer the question: What is a negotiation?

Gary:OK, Elizabeth. Negotiation is a process, a process by which people try to come to an agreement.

An important part of any negotiation is making a proposal.

Eliz: What exactly is a proposal?

Gary: A proposal is a suggestion.

When you make a proposal, you say what you would like.

Eliz: But what if the other side doesn't like your proposal?

Gary: Then they usually make a counter-proposal.

Eliz: A counter-proposal?

Gary: Yes, a counter-proposal is a new proposal, a new suggestion.

The two sides keep making suggestions until you both agree.

Eliz: And if we can't agree?

Gary: Then the negotiations break down. They fail.

For example... let's say that you are selling a car for one thousand dollars.

That's your proposal.

I tell you that I'll pay five hundred dollars. That's my counter-proposal.

Eliz: And what if I say that I'll accept eight hundred dollars?

Gary: I can accept your counter-proposal or make a new one.

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Eliz: I see. Well, Gary, I'm looking forward to hearing more about negotiations.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n to i, quí vo nghe mot câu ro i nói Đúng hay Sai, True or False, tuo ý nghĩa trong bài đã ho c. Xin nghe moy cho trong pho n to i. Goal=mo c tiêu, mo c đích. Reach=to i, đo t to i. To reach an agreement=đo t to i mo t so thuo thuo n. The goal of negotiation is to reach an agreement.=mo c đích co a tho ng lo ng là đo t đo n tho thuo n. In an attempt to =đo đo t mo t đo u gì. People offer proposals and counter-proposals in an attempt to reach an agreement.= Ngoo i ta đo a ra nhong đo ngho và pho n đo ngho đo co đo t to i thuo n. Có do u no i hyphen gio a counter và proposals. Nhong có tho viot lion không co n do u no i, counterproposals. Fail=tho to i. Danh to co a đo ng to fail là failure. Đo ý đo n cách đo co a failure, phát âm nho [pho-li-o]. To accept=cho p nhon; acceptable to both sides=co hai bên đo u cho p nhon

Cut 5

Language Focus: True/False

Larry: True or False.

Eliz: The goal of negotiation is to reach an agreement.

(ding)

(pause for answer)

Eliz: True. People offer proposals and counter-proposals in an attempt to reach an agreement.

(pause)

Eliz: Negotiations sometimes fail.

(ding)

(pause for answer)

Eliz: True. If no proposal is acceptable to both sides, the negotiations will fail.

Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài 149 trong Cho ng Trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đo ng. Pho m Văn xin kính chào quí vo thính gio và xin ho ngo poo i trong bài ho c ko tiop.