Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Sáu, 24 Tháng 4 Năm 2009 02:21



HOC ANH NGO TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đ□ nghe bài h□ c, xin B□ M VÀO ĐÂY

Đây là Chalang Trình Anh Nga Sinh Đang New Dynamic English bài 191. Pham Văn xin kính chào quí v□ thính gi□. Ch□ đ□ c□ a bài h□ c hôm nay là câu "I hear someone walking," tôi nghe th□ y có ti□ ng chân ng□ □ i b□ □ c đi. Bài h□ c hôm nay cũng d□ y cho ta cách nói v□ đi□ u ta trông th y và nghe th y. This program will teach you how to talk about what you see and what you hear. Today's guest is Pat Miller. Khách m□i lên đài hôm nay là cô Pat Miller. She's an actor=cô ta là m□t k□ch sĩ. Actor=k□ch sĩ, tài t□ [bây gi□ ch□ actor dùng chung cho c□ nam l□n n□ tuy có cho actress cho no ko ch sĩ hay no tài to.] To act=dio n xuo t; acting=so dio n xuo t.

Drama=k\(\ \) ch ngh\(\ \). Dramatist=nhà vi\(\ \) t k\(\ \) ch, playwright. To dramatize.=vi\(\ \) t truy\(\ \) n thành k\(\ \) ch hay phim; k\(\ \) ch hóa. Nh\(\ \) n xét: Khi mu\(\ \) n t\(\ \) di\(\ \) u mình th\(\ \) y hay nghe (physical perceptions), nh\(\ \) trong nh\(\ \) ng thí d\(\ \): I hear someone walking.=tôi nghe th\(\ \) y có ng\(\ \ \) i b\(\ \ \) c t\(\ \) i (đi); Did you notice someone standing at the gate? B\(\ \) n có th\(\ \) y ai d\(\ \) ng\(\ \) c\(\ \) ng không? Didn't you hear me knocking on the door? B\(\ \) n không nghe th\(\ \) y tôi g\(\) c\(\ \) a\(\ \)? ta dùng m\(\ \) u câu (Pattern): subject verb of perceptions (hear, see, notice) + object (noun/pronoun) + present participle (verb-ing.)
Cut 1
Opening
MUSIC
Max (voice-over): Hi, I'm Max.
Kathy (voice-over): Hello. My name is Kathy.
Max and Kathy (voice-over): Welcome to New Dynamic English!

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MUSIC

Larry: New Dynamic English is a basic English language course and an introduction to American people and culture.

Today's unit is "I Hear Someone Walking."

This program will teach you how to talk about what you see and hear.

Today's guest is Pat Miller.

· An actor koch sĩ, tài to (Nhon xét: actor cũng cho co nam lon no koch sĩ hay tài to.)

We're going to talk about her acting. Chúng ta s□ nói v□ s□ di□n xu□t c□a cô □y.

MUSIC

Kathy: Hi, Max.

Max: Hi, Kathy.

Who's our guest today?

Kathy: Today our guest is Pat Miller.

Do you remember Pat?

She goes to school with Sandy Steele, at American University.

Max: She's studying drama?

Kathy: That's right. She wants to be an actor.

Today, we're going to talk about her acting.

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Max: Great. That sounds interesting.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong đol n tli, ta nghe Kathy hli chuyl n Pat Miller. Drama student=sinh viên môn kl ch nghl. Radio acting=dil n xul t trên đài phát thanh. Stage acting=dil n xul t trên sân khlu. Radio acting is different from stage acting.=dil n xul t trên đài phát thanh khác vli dil n xul t trên sân khlu. Nhl n xét: khác vli: different from. In a radio play, the audience can only listen.=Khi nghe dil n xul t trên đài phát thanh, khán gil chl có thl nghe. Footsteps=til ng bll c chân. To imagine=tll ng tll ng. Imagination=sl, óc, trí tll ng tll ng. To perform=dil n. The opera Swan Lake was performed in New York and Chicago.=nhll c vũ cl đil n Hl Thiên Nga đll c trình dil n tll i New York và Chicago. A performance=mlt bull i trình dil n. Performance arts=nghl thul t trình dil n, nhll kl ch (drama), khiêu vũ (dance), phim nh (film).

Cut 2

Interview. Pat Miller: I'm going to be in a radio play.

Larry: Interview

Pat is going to be in a radio play.

- · a radio play vo ko ch dio n trên đài truyo n thanh
- · a radio station dài truy n thanh

When the audience watches a stage play, they can see and hear the actors on the stage. Khi khán gi xem m t v k ch, h có th nghe và th y tài t trên sân kh u. Nh n xét vì đây là văn nói nên quí v th y ch t "audience" theo sau b i đ ng t "watches" ngôi th ba s it, nh ng l i thay th b i d i danh t "they" s nhi u. Có v mâu thu n nh ng trong khi nói bây gi cho phép dùng nh v y. In a radio play, the audience have to use their imaginations.=trong m t v k ch trên đài phát thanh, thính gi ph i dùng trí t ng t ng t ng c a h .

I hear someone knocking on a door. Tôi nghe th□ y ai gõ c□ a.

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Kathy: Our guest today is Pat Miller.

Pat is a drama student at American University, here in Washington, DC.

Hi Pat.

Pat: Hi Kathy.

Kathy: How are things going?

Pat: Well, I'm going to be in a radio play next month.

Kathy: A radio play?

Pat: Yes, we're going to perform it on our university radio station.

Kathy: Is it difficult to act in a radio play?

Pat: Well, it's different from stage acting.

When the audience watches a stage play, they can see and hear the actors on the stage.

But in a radio play, the audience can only listen.

They have to use their imaginations.

Let me give you an example.

Listen to these sounds:

SFX: footsteps

Kathy: Footsteps. I hear footsteps. [till ng blill c chân.]

I hear someone walking.

SFX: knocking

Kathy: Someone is knocking... knocking on a door.

I hear someone knocking on a door.

SFX: door opening

Kathy: The door is opening. I hear someone opening the door.

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SFX: footsteps, getting louder

Old man: Hello ...? Is anybody home?

Kathy: It sounds like an old man... a very old man.

Pat: That's right.

Kathy: I can't see him, but I can hear him. I know he's there.

Pat: Yes. You used your imagination.

Kathy: Yes, I did. I imagined an old man.

Let's take a short break.

This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n t□ i, quí v□ nghe r□ i l□ p l□ i. Is anybody home? Có ai có nhà không?

Cut 3

Language Focus. I hear someone walking.

Larry: Listen and repeat.

SFX: footsteps

Max: I hear someone walking.

(pause for repeat)

SFX: knock

Max: I hear someone knocking on a door.

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(pause for repeat)

SFX: door open

Max: I hear someone opening a door.

(pause for repeat)

Old man: Hello ...? Is anybody home?

Max: I hear the voice of an old man.

(pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phi n ti i, ta nghe Kathy hi i ti p Pat Miller vi nhi ng vai cô đóng. Characters.=nhân vi t (vai) trong vi ki ch. Voice=gi ng. Change the voice=đi gi gi ng. Super=wonderful, very good. I'm super.=l'm very well. You guys did a super job.=các bi n làm xong mi t vi c hoàn hi o.

Cut 4

Interview 2. Pat Miller: I play two characters.

Larry: Interview

Pat is going to play two characters in the radio play. Pat s□ đóng hai vai trò trong v□ k□ ch trên đài truy□ n thanh.

- · loud lan tiang, an
- · quiet yên l□ ng

I'll play two characters. Tôi s□ đóng hai vai

I'll change my voice. Tôi s□ đ□i gi□ng c□ a mình.

I'll sound like a young girl. Tôi s□ nói gi□ng gi□ng m□t thi□u n□.

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Kathy: We're talking with Pat Miller.

She's going to be in a radio play next month.

What part... what character will you play?

Pat: Well, actually, I'll play two characters.

I'll play a young girl named Amy, and an older woman named Barbara.

When I play Amy, I'll change my voice.

I'll sound like a young girl.

A young girl with a loud voice.

Pat: Listen:

Pat (as a young girl): "Hi, Kathy. How are you doing?"

Kathy: Well, hello,... Amy. How are you?

Pat (as an young girl): "Great! Oh, I'm super!"

(pause)

Kathy: OK. Now let's hear Barbara.

Pat: OK. When I play Barbara, I'll sound like an older woman.

I'll speak with a very quiet voice.

Pat (as an old woman): "Hello, Kathy. I'm very pleased to meet you."

Kathy: I'm very pleased to meet you too,... Barbara.

Pat (as an old woman): "Thank you for inviting me."

(pause)

Kathy: That's great, Pat.

You're a very good actor.

I'm sure the radio play will be a success. [tôi tin ch□ c v□ k□ ch di□ n trên đài truy□ n thanh s□

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thành công.]

Pat: Thank you. Thank you very much.

Kathy: Our guest is Pat Miller. We'll talk more after our break.

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MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong pho n to i, quí vo nghe ro i lo p lo i.

Cut 5

Language Focus. How many characters will Pat play? Pat s□ đóng m□ y vai?

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Max: Amy is a young girl.

(pause for repeat)

Max: Amy is a young girl with a loud voice.

(pause for repeat)

Max: When Pat plays Amy, Pat will sound like a young girl.

(pause for repeat)

Max: Barbara is an older woman.

(pause for repeat)

Max: Barbara is an older woman with a quiet voice.

(pause for repeat)

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Max: When Pat plays Barbara, Pat will sound like an older woman.

(pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n t□ i, ta nghe Kathy h□ i chuy□ n Pat Miller. Definitely=ch□ c ch□ n. Challenging=khó. Audience=thính gi□ . Spectators=khán gi□ (nh□ khi xem đ□ u bóng). Radio audience=thính gi□ c□ a đài phát thanh.

Cut 6

Interview 3. Pat Miller: I prefer stage plays.

Larry: Interview

Pat prefers to act in stage plays.=Pat thích did n kd ch trên sân khd u hd n. [Đd ng td to prefer có thd theo sau bd i md t dd ng td hay bd i md t verb-ing. Thí dd: Prefer to+ verb=thích làm gì hd n; like better. I prefer to rent movies and watch them at home=tôi thích thuê phim vd xem d nhà hd n. Prefer+verb-ing: My sister prefers giving birth at home, rather than at a hospital=Chd tôi mud n sinh d nhà hd n là d bd nh vid n. Prefer something to something else =thích cái gì hd n cái khác; I prefer tea to coffee=tôi thích trà hd n cà-phê.] Challenging.=khó, difficult.

In stage plays, I change the way I sound and the way I look. Khi di n xu t trên sân kh u, tôi đu i gi ng và đu i di n-m o.

I sound like a different person and I look like a different person. Tôi nói nha mat ngala khác và trông nha mat ngala khác.

Kathy: We're talking with Pat Miller.

She's going to be in a radio play next month.

Pat, which do you like better, stage plays or radio plays?

Pat: I guess I prefer stage plays.

In radio plays, I change the way I sound.

In stage plays, I change the way I sound and the way I look.

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I sound like a different person and I look like a different person.

It's challenging and really fun!

Kathy: Well, Pat, thanks for being our guest.

Pat: Oh, thank you! And please listen to our play next month.

Kathy: I definitely will!

OK. Let's take a short break.

This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph□ n cu□ i, quí v□ nghe và tr□ l□ i, tùy ý nghĩa ph□ n đã h□ c. Ôn l□ i: audience=thính gi□ . Spectators.=khán gi□ .

Cut 7

Language Focus. Listen and answer.

Larry: Listen and answer.

Listen for the bell, then say your answer.

Max: Can the audience watch the actors in a radio play?

(ding)

(pause for answer)

Max: No, they can't.

They can only listen.

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(short pause)
Max: How can Pat play two different characters in the radio play?
(ding)
(pause for answer)
Max: She can play two characters by changing her voice.
(short pause)
Max: Does Pat prefer stage plays or radio plays?
(ding)
(pause for answer)
Max: She prefers stage plays.
(short pause)
MUSIC
Vietnamese Explanation
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Quí vo vo a ho c xong bài 191 trong Cho ng Trình Anh Ngo Sinh Đo ng New Dynamic English. Pho m Văn xin kính chào quí vo và xin ho ngo p lo i trong bài ho c so p to i.